

Enhancing Student Practice Through Peer Feedback Mary Martala-Lockett & Claire Weetman

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UH IFP Two Routes

English Focus (IFPEF)

- IELTS 4.5 overall
- 12 hours weekly English & 8 hours Subject

Subject Focus (IFPSF)

- IELTS 5.5 overall
- 6 hours weekly English & 12 hours subject
- Academic Study Strategies
- Student demographic







IFPSF Module details

3 strands

- Reading & Project
- Writing skills
- Speaking & listening Skills
- Before & after planning, abilities, research no experience of extensive in-depth academic reading/note-taking/researching/synthesising & putting it all together academically





Assessment Structure

- 100% coursework.
- Consists of:
- Project (40%)
- Listening and Reading/Writing tests (40%)
- Essay writing (20%)





Literature review

- Evans (2013): overview of assessment
- Black et al (2003) how positive peer assessment feedback improves student confidence
- Juwah et al (2004) 7 principles of good feedback practice: helping ss to become more reflective learners and considering what constitutes 'good' work
- NUS (2010): peer reviewing is an essential skill for transferrable work skills
- Carillo-de-la-Pena (2009): positive for ss leading to development of skills
- Crossman & Kite (2012): effectiveness of use for drafts







Process

- First, peer essay evaluation sheet from Sem A final written assessment from 2 weeks previously
 - beginning of routine?
- Difficulties:
 - a) understanding the questions
 - b) how they fit in with marking criteria
- Forced ss to review areas such as thesis statements, intros
- Aim: ss to consider questions re: quality of work
 & helped remind them of these & reflection





Process of first in-class essay: first 6 weeks

- Initial reading on topic done in class, note-taking & summarising at home
- NT & summaries brought to class & used 'Peer notes & Summary evaluation' sheet in class
- Further reading at home on topic, plus note-taking
- In class plan for essay begun, completed at home
- Next class 'Peer Plan Evaluation Sheet'- T feedback on plan given out after peer fb complete
- Following week using plan & title, essay is written in class
- T Feedback provided after 'Peer Essay Evaluation Sheet'
- Intensive process





Final 4 weeks

- Initial part of course learning how to use the system, next few writing classes:
 - 'Cause & Effect Essay' done for h/w, peer editing done in class
 - 2nd in-class essay 'Problem/Solution' own topic – own research & notes – no peer evaluation as unable to read all texts
- Plan brought to class with relevant texts and essay written with reference to them
- Peer evaluation of essays done





Notes and Summary Feedback Focus:

Considers:

- Accurate interpretation of content leading to cohesive, appropriately referenced shorter version of original
- Attempt to minimise/prevent copying





Notes samples (out of 6)

•	Have all the main points been identified?
	Write them here

Is the note-taking method used appropriate? _____
 If not, suggest an alternative and give reasons





Summarising samples (out of 8)

 Are the sentences connected appropriately within the summary?
 If not, what can be done to improve this?

Has the summary retained the meaning of the original text?
 If not, what has changed?





Plan Feedback Focus:

- Main ideas with evidence
- Clear breakdown of support
- Logical cohesion





Plan samples (out of 10)

- How many supporting points are there per paragraph?
- Is there an equal number of points across all the paragraphs?
- Are the full references shown next to each point?
- Are the points organised in a logical manner?
 If not, suggest how they could be improved.





Essay Feedback Focus:

- Cohesion
- Organisation
- Linkers b/w sentences & paragraphs
- Referencing





Essay samples (out of 15)

- Does each topic sentence connect to the thesis statement? _____ Write here the ones which don't.
- Read the rest of each paragraph. Do the supporting sentences connect to the topic sentence?
 Circle those which connect and underline any which don't connect.





Project class

- Reading & research 2 drafts
- Topic chosen based on follow-on subjects
 & teacher approved
- Peer evaluation of first draft formative –
 'Peer Project Evaluation Sheet'





Project Feedback Focus:

- Cohesion
- Organisation
- Linkers b/w sentences & paragraphs
- Referencing





Project samples (out of 17)

- Are there any sections which seem too short?
 - What seems to be missing?





Evaluation

- Slow start ss unused to editing, unsure as to ability, sometimes inadequate
- Ss questioned need for adapting previous styles of learning at start
- Some ss perceptive comments from start
- More practice became more adept at focussing on key areas & confident at critiquing
- Only 1 cohort /SF groups
- Requires a level of maturity and engagement





Further plans

SF

- Use with current cohort
- Yes/no questions need to be expanded Why? How many? etc
- Perhaps move to doing more peer feedback with speaking in terms of Seminar discussion in Sem A & Presentations in Sem B

EF

- Presentations in Sem B
- Reading, Listening & Vocabulary Logs Sem B with first 2(6) – assess feasability?





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